

## FACULTY OF SOCIETY AND SCIENCE Ethics and Values in Communication

| Course code (LAIS):                                     | KomZ5023   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|---|--|--|----------------|------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|--|
| Study programme:  | Strategic Communication and Governance   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Type of Study Program                                   | Master program   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | Compulsory course (Part A)   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Type of Study course:                                   | □ Professional specialization courses (Part B, compulsory)   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Type of Study course.                                   |  | Professional specialization optional courses (Part B, optional)    |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   |  | Elective   | courses (Part  |                        |                           | Tu Jan an Jan 4           |  |  |  |
| Course Workload:  | Credits  |  | ECTS           | Academic<br>hours      | Contact hours             | Independent<br>work hours |  |  |  |
|   | 2  |  | 3              | 80                     | 24                        | 56                        |  |  |  |
|   | Jānis Buholcs, Linda Veliverronena   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| a   | Associated professor, Dr. sc. comm., Assistant professor, PhD  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Course Author/ Tutor:                                   | e-mail: janis.buholcs@va.lv, Linda.veliverroenena@va.lv  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | Consultation: according to the schedule for each semester  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Course Form:  | Full time studies  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Study year, semester:                                   |  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Language:   | Latv   | vian, Englis   | h              |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Prerequisites for the Course:                           |  | Basic knowledge of public communication issues, media, and ethics. |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |                |                        |                           | nunication ethics. It     |  |  |  |
|   | The study course provides an overview of various aspects of communication ethics. It describes the main normative theories of ethics, analyzes the fundamental concepts of         |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | ethical conduct, and discusses issues related to their interpretation and application. The   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| ~ ~   | course also examines ethical aspects that concern journalism, public relations,  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Course Summary:   | advertising, and other spheres of public communication that helps to advance the   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | understanding of ethical communication, including persuasion. The classes also provide   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | insight in various dilemmas that are related to conflicts of interest, minimizing harm, conflicting loyalties, and intersections of interests and expectations of various parties. |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |                |                        | 1                         | 1                         |  |  |  |
| ~   | Types of classes: Lectures, seminars<br>Study methods: case analysis   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Course Methods, including                               | Study course methods and study work types: case study. Within the framework of the   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| description of the                                      | study course includes and study work types, case study. Writin the framework of the<br>study course students independently carry out three case studies, the scope of each case    |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| organization of students'<br>individual work and tasks: | analysis is five pages.  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | In this study course, case analysis accounts for 100% of the total amount of permanent   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | work.  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Assessment:   | Wri  | tten exam  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | - active participation in seminars (makes up 35% of the final grade)   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   |  |  |                |                        | n the written exam (mal   |                           |  |  |  |
| <b>Requirements for Credits</b>                         |  | final  | grade)         |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| and Criteria for Assessing the                          |  | - observ   | ation of acad  | emic ethics, inclue    | ding the ethical principl | es of the Vidzeme         |  |  |  |
| Course Results:   |  | Univ   | ersity of App  | lied Sciences and      | The regulations of acad   | emic ethics. If a         |  |  |  |
|   |  | stude  | nt has broker  | n these principles,    | he or she will not receiv | ve a positive final       |  |  |  |
|   |  | grade  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   |  | - If a stu   | dent does no   | t fulfill all the requ | uirements needed to get   | a positive grade,         |  |  |  |
|   |  | he or  | she will have  | e to take the whole    | e course again next time  |                           |  |  |  |
|   | Exa  | m will be e  | valuates in 10 | ) point system and     | I the exam will be passe  | d in case the             |  |  |  |
|   | stud   | ent will ans   | swer correctly | y to at least 50% c    | of the questions.         |                           |  |  |  |
|   | 1. Ethics and moral arguments  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | 2. Virtue ethics   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
| Course Contents:  | 3. Consequentialism  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | <ol> <li>Deontology</li> <li>Personal and professional values and ideologies</li> </ol>  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | <ol> <li>bersonal and professional values and ideologies</li> <li>Journalism ethics: claims of truth, objectivity, neutrality.</li> </ol>  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | <ol> <li>Codes of ethics</li> </ol>  |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |
|   | 8. Integrity, agency, and responsibility   |  |                |                        |                           |                           |  |  |  |



|                                  | <ol> <li>9. Conflicts of interest</li> <li>10. Ethical issues of privacy, anonymity, transparency, and surveillance</li> <li>11. Representation ethics and visual representations</li> <li>12. Freedom of speech and its limitations</li> <li>13. Ethics and persuasion</li> <li>14. Authorship, reuse, and plagiarism</li> <li>15. Agonism, whistleblowing, and the ethics of dissent</li> <li>16. Ethics of correctness and inclusiveness</li> <li>17. Ethical issues in online environment</li> </ol>   |   |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--|--|--|
|                                  | Learning Outcomes  | The evaluation methods and criteria                       |  |  |  |
|                                  | Knowledge  | The evaluation methods and effectia                       |  |  |  |
| Learning Outcomes; the           | The main theoretical interpretations of ethics<br>Main concepts of ethical conduct, such as<br>truth, avoidance of conflict of interest,<br>responsibility, integrity.   | Seminar discussions and exam Seminar discussions and exam |  |  |  |
|                                  | The ethical principles in media and other<br>institutions related to public communication<br>Understand the impact of decisions made by  | Seminar discussions and exam                              |  |  |  |
|                                  | public communicators on societal processes   | Seminar discussions and exam                              |  |  |  |
|                                  | Skills<br>Identify ethical dilemmas in communication<br>and articulate solutions to them   | Literature studies and seminar discussions                |  |  |  |
| evaluation methods and           | Apply codes of ethics to practical situation   | Literature studies and seminar                            |  |  |  |
| criteria                         | and understand the limitations of the codes  | discussions   |  |  |  |
|                                  | Reason about complexities of conflicting moral perspectives  | Seminar discussions and exam                              |  |  |  |
|                                  | Discuss issues of inclusion, limits of freedoms and ethical obligations  | Seminar discussions and exam                              |  |  |  |
|                                  | CompetencyAbility to apply moral perspectives to<br>examination of one's individual and<br>professional activitiesMake judgements about various aspects of   | Literature studies and seminar<br>discussions             |  |  |  |
|                                  | public communication practice<br>Discuss ethical challenges related to the<br>online information environment   | Seminar discussions and exam                              |  |  |  |
| Course Compulsory<br>literature: | <ol> <li>Berkman, I., &amp; Shumway, C. A. (2003). Digital dilemmas: Ethical issues for online media professionals. Iowa: Iowa State Press.</li> <li>Bivins, T. H. (2009). Mixed media: Moral Distinctions in advertising, public relations, and journalism. 2nd edition New York: Routledge.</li> <li>Ess, C. (2011). Ethical dimensions of new technology/media. In G. Cheney, S. May, D. Munshi (Eds), The handbook of communication ethics (pp. 204–220). New York: Routledge.</li> <li>Gordon, A. D., Kittross, J. M., Merill, J. C. (1999). The ethics of "correctness" and "inclusiveness": Culture, race, and gender in mass media. In Controversies in media ethics. 2nd edition (pp. 124–147). New York: Longman.</li> <li>Iggers, J. (1999). Good news, bad news: Journalism ethics and the public interest. Westview Press. Macnamara, J. (2015). The continuing convergence of journalism and PR: New insights for ethical practice from a three-country study of senior practitioners. Journalism &amp; Mass Communication Quarterly, 93(1), 118–141.</li> <li>Kovach, B. &amp; Rosenstiel, T. (2007). The elements of journalism: What newspeople should know and the public should expect. New York: Three Rivers Press.</li> <li>O'Leary, Rosemary (2014). The ethics of dissent: Managing guerrilla government. 2nd edition. Los Angeles: Sage.</li> </ol> |   |  |  |  |
| Course additional literature:    | 1. Cheney, G., May, S., & Munshi, D. (2011)<br>New York: Routledge.  | ). The handbook of communication ethics.                  |  |  |  |



|                                    | <ol> <li>DiSalvo, C. (2012). Adversarial design. Cambridge: MIT Press.</li> <li>Knowlton, S., &amp; Reader, B. (2009). Moral reasoning for journalists. 2nd edition.<br/>Westport: Praeger.</li> <li>Lyon, D. (2017). Surveillance culture: Engagement, exposure, and ethics in digital</li> </ol> |
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|                                    | modernity. International Journal of Communication, 11, 824–842.  |
| Course confirmation date:          | 08.11.2017.  |
| Date of course description update: | 08.11.2017.  |

## Study Course Plan:

|  | Academic hours   |                           |            |
|--|------------------|---------------------------|------------|
| Theme  | Contact<br>hours | Independent<br>work hours | Study Form |
| The moral argument. Virtue ethics  | 2                | 2                         | Lecture    |
| Deontology. Consequentialism   | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Personal and professional values and ideologies  | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Journalism ethics: truth, objectivity, and neutrality. Issues of representation. Political correctness and inclusiveness | 2                | 6                         | Seminar    |
| Codes of ethics  | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Integrity, agency, and responsibility. Conflicts of interest   | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Ethical issues of privacy, anonymity, transparency, and surveillance   | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Ethics and persuasion. Freedom of speech   | 2                | 6                         | Seminar    |
| Authorship, reuse, and plagiarism  | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Agonism, whistleblowing, and the ethics of dissent   | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Ethical issues in online environment   | 2                | 4                         | Lecture    |
| Exam   | 2                | 10                        | Exam       |
|  | 24               | 56                        |            |